



"Water reuse in Europe and case studies on reuse technology for non-potable use"



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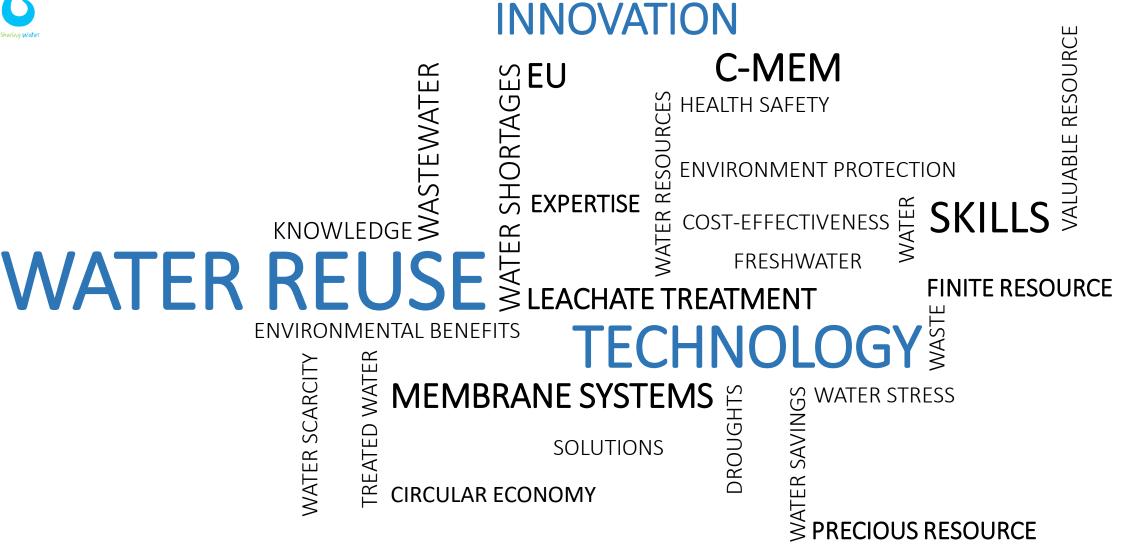
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Although 72% of the Earth's surface is covered with water, less than 3% of this water is suitable for uses like drinking and irrigation.

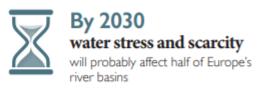




Source: EC - Water Scarcity and Drought in the European Union

Across the EU, water shortages and droughts have increased dramatically in recent decades. They are likely to become more frequent and more severe in the future.





Source: EC - Report on the Review of the European Water Scarcity and Droughts Policy EC - Would you drink your wastewater?



EUROPE



Fact 1: Europe is using up its essential water resources

Fact 2: The problem is growing

Fact 3: The European Union is taking action

Fact 4: Member States are acting

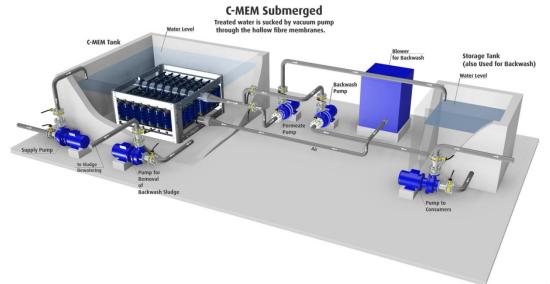
Fact 5: You can help too!



ADVANCED TECHNOLOGIES APPLIED ON REUSE WATER PRODUCTION

> Reverse osmosis

➤ Membrane ultrafiltration

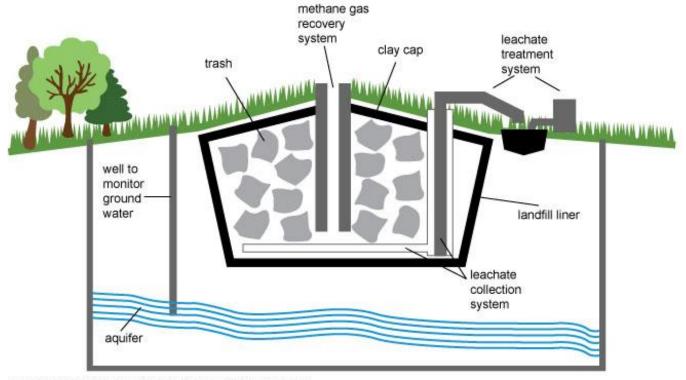






LANDFILL LEACHATE TREATMENT

Modern landfill



Source: Adapted from National Energy Education Development Project (public domain)



LEACHATE TREATMENT BY REVERSE OSMOSIS

Coventional urban wastewater treatment design critera is not appropriate for landfill leachate treatment design



Variations:

- •Flowrate
- •Composition

High concentration of ammonium salts



Possible occurence of heavy metals and inhibitory substances





LEACHATE TREATMENT BY REVERSE OSMOSIS

RESULT





APPLICATION





C-MEMTM TECHNOLOGY

Hollow fiber UF system 6 m² membrane surface

Flux: 10 - 15 l/h.m²

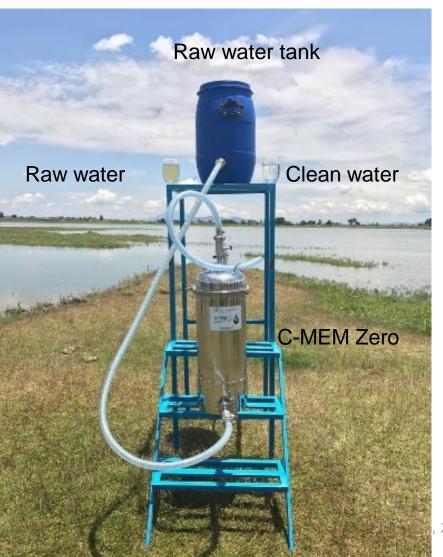
TMP: - 0.8 to 3 bar







C-MEMTM **Zero**

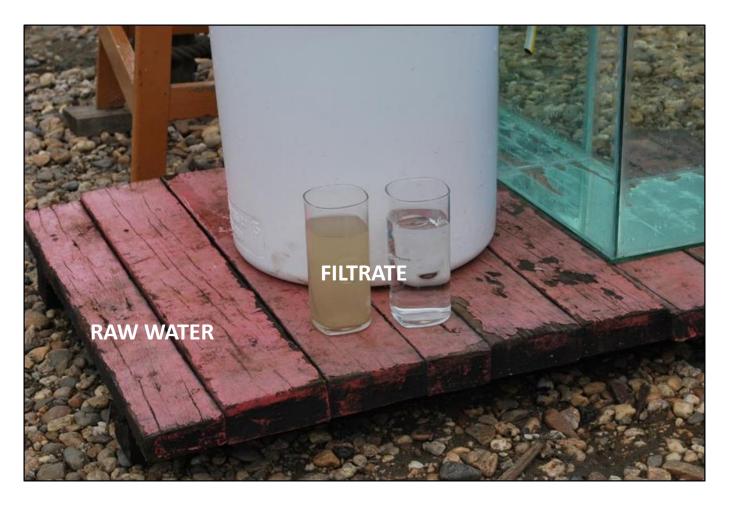


No electrical energy required No mechanical parts, pumps, etc. Light – ca. 12 kg per unit



C-MEMTM **Zero**

RESULT



8th WORLD WATER FORUM | BRASÍLIA-BRASIL, MARCH 18-23, 2018







Thank you for your attention!

See you again in Portugal or in other place in the WORLD!









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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS













Organization





MINISTRY OF THE **ENVIRONMENT**



Support





